

ROHM Products for Electric Vehicles

Ver.1.3

SiC devices hold the key in the electric vehicle performance

SiC devices are being increasingly adopted - primarily in DC/DC converters and onboard chargers for electric vehicles. This is due to their superior voltage resistance and loss characteristics which make them ideal for next-generation applications.

SiC Device Performance

Perhaps the biggest challenge for electric vehicles is maximizing cruising distance given the limited battery power.

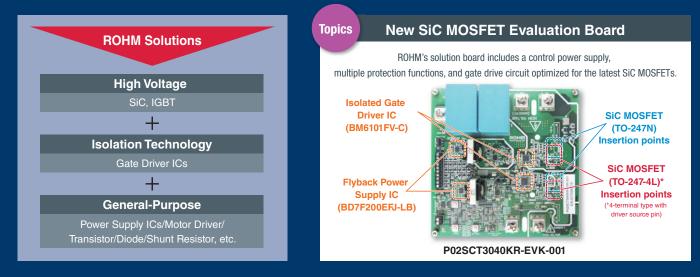
To this end, it is important to increase electricity costs in lieu of fuel economy. SiC devices are considered key in achieving this goal. Their superior physical characteristics as a semiconductor material make it possible to exceed the limits of Si devices and provide greater performance in electric vehicles.

Advantages of SiC devices Reduced conduction loss
 Lower switching loss
 Supports higher voltages and frequencies



ROHM's Approach to

Dedicated EV units require higher reliability and lower power consumption in a smaller form factor. ROHM supplies power devices such as SiC and IGBTs together with gate driver ICs designed to drive them. ROHM also offers a broad lineup of general-purpose products, from power supply ICs optimized for peripheral circuitry and discretes (transistors/diodes) to current detection shunt resistors.



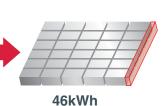
pursuit of

Advantages of SiC devices

• Improved inverter efficiency • Smaller, lighter cooling system

SiC Reduces Battery Size



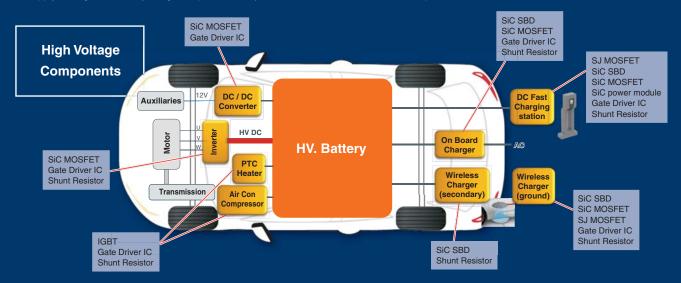


SiC improves power consumption by 3 to 8%

Reduces battery capacity while maintaining cruising range

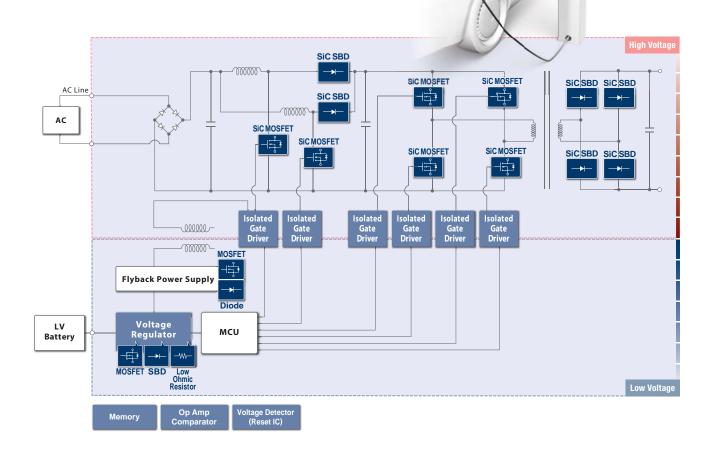
Dedicated EV Blocks

ROHM is focused on a variety of applications for electric vehicles, including the main inverter, onboard charger, and DC/DC converter. And going forward, in response to emerging trends such as greater miniaturization due to higher frequency drive, larger battery voltages, and improved set efficiency, the adoption of SiC devices is expected to only increase. ROHM achieves superior quality and s table supply through a vertically integrated production system, from raw materials to finished products.



ON-BOARD CHARGER

On-board chargers consist of AC/DC converters that convert an AC voltage (100V to 240V) to a DC voltage in order to charge the high voltage battery. To ensure worldwide compatibility, the permissible input voltage for many on-board chargers ranges from 85V to 265V. And to meet market needs for shorter charge times, the voltage specified under fast charging standards is increased, along with battery voltage. As a result, on-board chargers tend to have higher permissible input voltage, promoting the use of SiC not only for the internal diodes, but MOSFETs as well.



Gate Drivers 2,500Vrms Isolated Gate Drivers

BM61S40RFV-C BM61S41RFV-C BM61M41RFV-C



ROHM gate drivers integrate an isolated gate driver element that leverages the latest BiC-DMOS processes along with original on-chip transformer technology.

This makes it possible to achieve the smallest package size in the industry*, contributing to system miniaturization. In addition, our gate drivers incorporate protection elements and meet automotive quality requirements while providing higher noise immunity, lower current consumption, shorter delay time, and superior temperature characteristics compared to conventional photocoupler types to improve system reliability and reduce design load.

All-in-One Isolated Gate Drivers Low Volta High Voltage Reduces size by 40% vs conventional products High Speed 65ns delay time Gate Drive Low Current Consum nperature SiC IOSFET MCU ЧM 22% lower current consumption over 0.9mA photocouplers

*ROHM October 2019 study

ROHM Initiatives for

DC/DC CONVERTER

In EVs the engine is replaced by a high voltage battery and motor. The DC/DC converter switches power elements and utilizes a transformer to convert the high battery voltage to a lower voltage. To protect low voltage electronic circuits, it is necessary to electrically isolate Low Voltage Battery both the signal and ground from the low and high voltage boards. ROHM DC/DC converters with built-in SiC MOSFET Batteries Low Voltage ECU enable high-speed switching, making it possible to achieve greater miniaturization and higher performance while improving safety. Moto High Voltage нν DC/DC CONVERTER Battery SIC MOSFET SIC MOSFET MOSFET Isolated Isolated LV -15-╡╧╪ ⊣∰ Gate Drive Gate Drive Battery 14V outpu 1000 To car navigatior system, MOSFET air conditioning SIC MOSFET SIC MOSFET ECU and so on. -13-1 Isolated Isolated ⊣₫ ⊣∰ Gate Drive Gate Drive TVS ->/4 CAN Driver Lov Transceive Isolator Ohmic Resistor Op Amp --WV-Voltage мси Regulator High Voltage Monitor MOSEET ÷ -w -Et Low Ohmic Resisto Flyback Power Supply MOSEET SED MM RIN/ Diode Low Voltage igh Volta Op Amp Comparate Voltage Detec (Reset IC) Memory

ROHM Produc

IGBTS Isolated Gate Bipolar Transistor





ROHM IGBTs contribute to greater energy savings and efficiency in a wide range of high voltage high current applications.

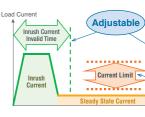
Original trench gate structure and thin wafer technology are used to achieve low switching loss and $V_{\mbox{\tiny CE(sat)}}.$ This makes the AEC-Q101 qualified BGS series ideal for a variety of EV systems, including the electric compressor.



IPDS 2ch High Side Intelligent Power Devices

The role of fuses and relays is beginning to change. IPDs are increasingly being used as replacements due to the greater safety and security they provide. ROHM IPDs are not only ideal for replacing fuses and relays, they contribute to functional safety of the entire system through multi-current control and error flag operation

Multi-Current Control I



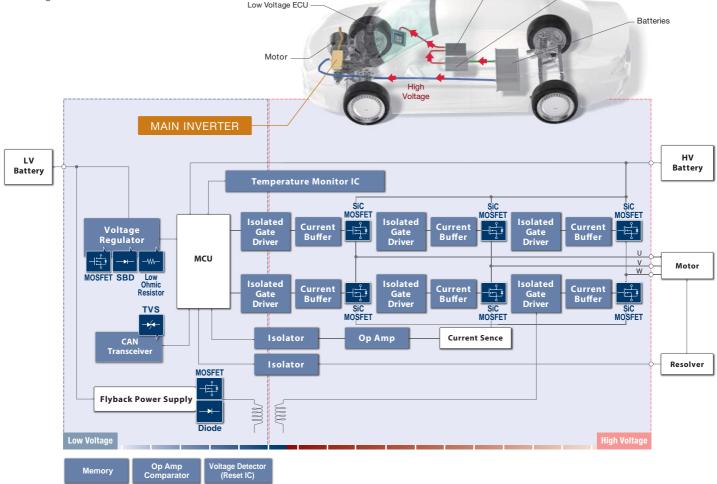
Dedicated EV Blocks

MAIN INVERTER

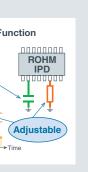
The main inverter converts DC voltage supplied by the battery into 3-phase AC voltage for driving the motor. Conventional power devices for inverters typically utilize a combination of IGBTs and diodes, but SiC MOSFETs that reduceconduction and switching losses are

attracting increased attention.

Low Voltage ECU



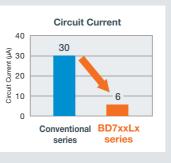
ts for EV ECUs



LDOS Single Output Low Saturation Regulators

BD4xxM5 series BD4xxM5W series BD7xxLx series BD800M5

Along with greater functionality and accuracy in automotive blocks, ICs that can supply stable power to MCUs and sensors are being increasingly demanded. In response, ROHM offers linear regulators strong against external noise and battery fluctuations. We also offer a broad lineup of class-leading automotive-grade quiescent current regulators that contributes to greater energy savings and enables users to select the ideal product based on application requirements.



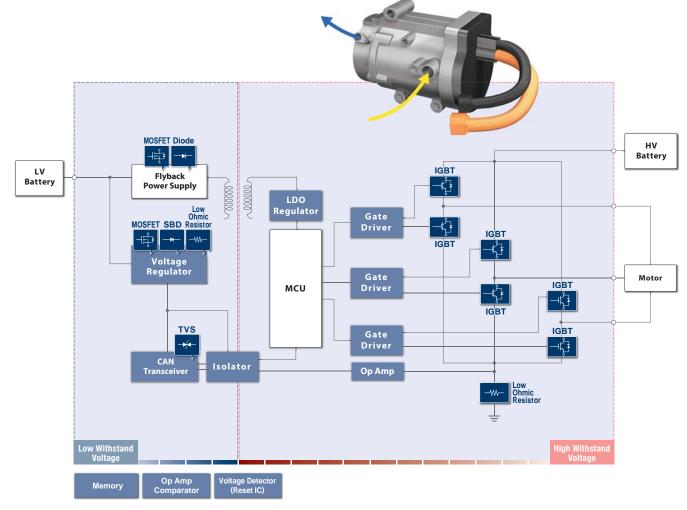
Low Voltage Battery

DC/DC Converter



ELECTRIC COMPRESSOR

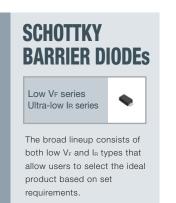
In EVs, the AC compressor is electric. High voltage is used to increase motor efficiency, and for inverters that control rotation as well, high voltage, along with high reliability and high efficiency, are important factors. ROHM IGBTs for electric compressors are low-loss devices that achieve superior short-circuit tolerance.



RESISTORs

Features such as high power handling capability and ultra-low resistance are ideal for current detection in high power automotive blocks. High precision welding technology utilized between the resistive element and electrodes allows ROHM's PSR series to deliver excellent temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) - even in the low-ohmic region.





MOSFETs

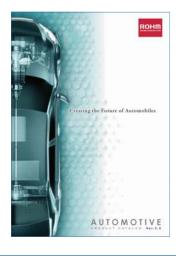




ROHM offers a wide range of MOSFETs that support a variety of motor and drive applications, including low ON resistance models developed utilizing the latest processes.

ROHM Automotive Catalogs

Automotive and Power Device Catalogs are available in addition to this brochure.



Automotive Catalog

Includes detailed information on the ROHM Group's broad range of automotive products. We offer an extensive lineup of automotive-grade products and solutions that support the continuing electronification and evolution of today's and next-generation vehicles.



Power Device Catalog

Introduces ROHM's industry-leading products for power applications. Also included are high voltage, high efficiency devices utilizing SiC. Please refer to our next-generation Eco Devices that contribute to greater energy savings and reduced CO₂ emissions.

Creating a safer, more secure automotive society

Acquired development process certification under automotive functional safety standard ISO26262 ~Supports device development with the highest level of safety (ASIL-D)~

ROHM has built a dedicated line for automotive products and performs development that complies with quality management system (IATF 16949) and electronic product reliability (AEC-Q100/101/102) standards. And in 2018 ROHM obtained ISO26262 development process certification (a functional safety standard for automotive applications) from 3rd party certification organization TUV Rheinland (Germany). This allows ROHM's automotive device development process to support the highest safety requirements (ASIL-D). Going forward, ROHM will contribute to greater safety and security in the automotive industry by continuing to apply its ISO 26262 certified development process to products such as power supply and timing controller ICs that require functional safety.

1) The information contained in this document is current as of October 1st, 2019.

- 2) The information contained herein is subject to change without notice. Before you use our Products, please contact our sales representative (as listed below) and verify the latest specifications.
- 3) Although ROHM is continuously working to improve product reliability and quality, semiconductors can break down and malfunction due to various factors. Therefore, in order to prevent personal injury or fire arising from failure, please take safety measures such as complying with the derating characteristics, implementing redundant and fire prevention designs, and utilizing backups and fail-safe procedures. ROHM shall have no responsibility for any damages arising out of the use of our Products beyond the rating specified by ROHM.
- 4) Examples of application circuits, circuits, circuits, circuits, and any other information contained herein are provided only to illustrate the standard usage and operations of the Products. The peripheral conditions must be taken into account when designing circuits for mass production.

5) The technical information specified herein is intended only to show the typical functions of and examples of application circuits for the Products. ROHM does not grant you, explicitly or implicitly, any license to use or exercise intellectual property or other rights held by ROHM or any other parties. ROHM shall have no responsibility whatsoever for any dispute arising out of the use of such technical information.

6) The Products are intended for use in general electronic equipment (i.e. AV/OA devices, communication, consumer systems, gaming/entertainment sets) as well as the applications indicated in this document.

7) The Products specified in this document are not designed to be radiation tolerant.

8) For use of our Products in applications requiring a high degree of reliability (as exemplified below), please contact and consult with a ROHM representative: transportation equipment (i.e. cars, ships, trains), primary communication equipment, traffic lights, fire/crime prevention, safety equipment, medical systems, servers, solar cells, and power transmission systems.

9) Do not use our Products in applications requiring extremely high reliability, such as aerospace equipment, nuclear power control systems, and submarine repeaters.

10) ROHM shall have no responsibility for any damages or injury arising from non-compliance with the recommended usage conditions and specifications contained herein.

11) ROHM has used reasonable care to ensure the accuracy of the information contained in this document. However, ROHM does not warrant that such information is error-free and ROHM shall have no responsibility for any damages arising from any inaccuracy or misprint of such information.

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Catalog No.62X7248E 11.2019 3000IS © 2019 ROHM Co., Ltd.						

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